

# Roasting

**Green Unroasted**  
Taste: little to none  
Aroma: grassy

**Dark Roasted**  
Body: thin  
Surface: oily  
Taste: bitter & smoky  
Acidity: negligible  
Aroma: strong & smoky  
Caffeine: decreased substantially  
Origin Flavor: none

**Medium-Dark Roasted**  
Body: heavy  
Surface: some oil  
Taste: rich & spicy  
Acidity: decreased  
Aroma: burnt sugar & toasted nut  
Caffeine: decreased  
Origin Flavor: reduced

**Medium Roasted**  
Body: medium  
Surface: dry  
Taste: balanced  
Acidity: balanced  
Aroma: sweet & complex  
Caffeine: lightly decreased  
Origin Flavor: reduced

**Light Roasted**  
Body: light  
Surface: dry  
Taste: toasted grain  
Acidity: pronounced  
Aroma: delicate & sweet  
Caffeine: high  
Origin Flavor: full

# Grinding

**Burr Grinder**  
Crushed  
Uniform particles  
Variety of grind sizes  
Does not heat beans  
Releases oils for richer & smoother taste  
Use for: most brewing methods

**Mortar & Pestle**  
Pounded  
Superfine & powdery  
Use for: arabic & turkish

**Electric Blade Grinder**  
Chopped  
Inconsistent particles  
Variety of grind sizes  
Use for: drip

**Electric Burr Grinder**  
Crushed  
Uniform particles  
Variety of grind sizes  
Heats beans slightly  
Releases oils for richer & smoother taste  
Use for: most brewing methods

**Turkish Grind**  
Powdery like flour

**Superfine Grind**  
Grainy like powdered sugar

**Fine Grind**  
Granular like sugar or salt

**Medium Grind**  
Gritty like coarse sand

**Coarse Grind**  
Chunky like potting soil

# Brewing

**Espresso**  
Brew Method: Pressurized  
Grind: superfine  
Taste: strong & concentrated  
\*Has crema

**Aeropress**  
Brew Method: manual pressurized  
Grind: fine  
Taste: smooth

**Pour Over Cone**  
Brew Method: filtration  
Grind: medium-fine  
Taste: variable  
\*Retains caffeine

**Turkish**  
Brew Method: boiling  
Grind: ultrafine turkish  
Taste: strong  
\*Served with foam on top and grounds on bottom

**French Press**  
Brew Method: steeping  
Grind: coarse  
Taste: full flavor, smooth  
\*Retains oil and sediment

**Moka Pot**  
Brew Method: pressurized  
Grind: medium  
Taste: strong & bitter, no crema  
"Stovetop espresso"

